

## Safety Message of the Day for IMEA Members



## Situational Awareness Safety Message

Everyone has a slightly different approach to staying aware, with unique ways of collecting and processing information. But in the workplace, you need your entire team to operate on the same wavelength. A company's situational intelligence depends on the ability to understand, detect, and mitigate risks in a consistent fashion.

Unsurprisingly, the military has developed and refined common frameworks for honing quick decision-making to the point of being second nature:

## The OODA loop

Developed by a U.S. Air Force strategist for fighter pilots, the OODA loop is a process to assess confusing or rapidly evolving situations.

- 1. Observe the situation
- 2. Orient yourself to the reality of your surroundings, eliminating your assumptions and biases
- 3. Decide what you're going to do
- 4. Act confidently with your ongoing awareness

## The SLAM technique

Much like the OODA loop, the SLAM technique consists of four steps.

- 1. Stop and think before proceeding
- 2. Look around your work environment for safety hazards
- 3. Analyze the risks present and whether you're prepared for them
- 4. Manage the situation, and if necessary, halt work until you can mitigate the risks

Neither framework is inherently better than the other, evaluate which model is a better fit for you and the organization's needs.